

# D1Q3 NSE,

## a supplementary material for

# Lattice Boltzmann Method Analysis Tool (LBMAT)

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## 1 Global definitions

In  $\mathbb{R}^1$ , the position and velocity vectors are given by  $\mathbf{x} = (x_1)$  and  $\mathbf{v} = (v_1)$ , respectively.

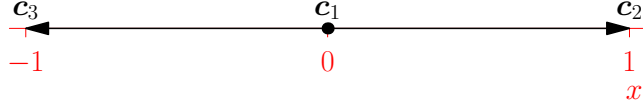
## 1.1 Discrete velocity vectors

Discrete velocity vectors and the lattice speed of sound are defined by

$$\{\mathbf{c}_i\}_{i=1}^3 = ((0), (1), (-1)),$$

$$c_s = \frac{1}{\sqrt{3}},$$

respectively [1].



## 1.2 Raw and central moments

The raw and central moments are defined by

$$m_{\boldsymbol{\alpha}} := \sum_{i=1}^3 f_i \mathbf{c}_i^{\boldsymbol{\alpha}},$$

and

$$k_{\boldsymbol{\alpha}} := \sum_{i=1}^3 f_i (\mathbf{c}_i - \mathbf{v})^{\boldsymbol{\alpha}},$$

respectively, where  $\boldsymbol{\alpha} = (\alpha_1) \in \mathbb{Z}^1$  denotes a multi-index and  $\mathbf{c}_i^{\boldsymbol{\alpha}} := [\mathbf{c}_i]_1^{\alpha_1}$ .

## 1.3 Transformation matrix M

Matrix  $\mathbf{M}$ , that defines macroscopic quantities (moments)  $\boldsymbol{\mu}$  by

$$\boldsymbol{\mu} = \mathbf{M}\mathbf{f},$$

with  $\mathbf{f} = (f_1, f_2, f_3)^T$ , is selected such that

$$\boldsymbol{\mu} = \left( m_{(0)}, m_{(1)}, m_{(2)} \right)^T,$$

i.e.,  $\mathbf{M}$  is given by

$$\mathbf{M} = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 1 & 1 \\ 0 & 1 & -1 \\ 0 & 1 & 1 \end{pmatrix}.$$

## 1.4 Equilibrium

The corresponding equilibrium raw moments are defined using the continuous Maxwell–Boltzmann distribution function [1]

$$f^{(eq)}(\xi) = \frac{\rho}{(2\pi c_s^2)^{\frac{1}{2}}} \exp\left(-\frac{(\xi - v_1)^2}{2c_s^2}\right)$$

as

$$m_{(\alpha)}^{(eq)} = \int_{\mathbb{R}} \xi^\alpha f^{(eq)}(\xi) d\xi,$$

where  $\alpha \in \{0, 1, 2\}$ . Hence, the equilibrium moments  $\boldsymbol{\mu}^{(eq)}$  satisfy

$$\boldsymbol{\mu}^{(eq)} = \left( \rho, \rho v_1, \rho(v_1^2 + c_s^2) \right)^T.$$

## 2 Spatial EPDEs

### 2.1 SRT

#### 2.1.1 Definitions

Collision operator  $C$ :

$$C(\mathbf{f}) = \omega \left( \mathbf{M}^{-1} \boldsymbol{\mu}^{(eq)} - \mathbf{f} \right),$$

$\omega \in (0, 2)$ .

#### 2.1.2 Conservation of mass equation

$$\begin{aligned} & \frac{\partial \rho}{\partial t} + \frac{v_1 \delta_l}{\delta_t} \frac{\partial \rho}{\partial x_1} + \frac{\rho \delta_l}{\delta_t} \frac{\partial v_1}{\partial x_1} + (-1 + 3c_s^2 + v_1^2) \frac{v_1 \delta_l^3}{12\delta_t} \frac{\partial^3 \rho}{\partial x_1^3} + (-1 + c_s^2 + 3v_1^2) \frac{\rho \delta_l^3}{12\delta_t} \frac{\partial^3 v_1}{\partial x_1^3} + \\ & (-2c_s^2 - c_s^4 \omega + 6v_1^4 - 3\omega v_1^4 - 12c_s^2 \omega v_1^2 + c_s^2 \omega - 6v_1^2 + 3\omega v_1^2 + 24c_s^2 v_1^2 + 2c_s^4) \frac{\delta_l^4}{24\omega \delta_t} \frac{\partial^4 \rho}{\partial x_1^4} + \\ & (-4 + 6c_s^2 + 2\omega - 3c_s^2 \omega + 10v_1^2 - 5\omega v_1^2) \frac{\rho v_1 \delta_l^4}{12\omega \delta_t} \frac{\partial^4 v_1}{\partial x_1^4} = 0. \end{aligned}$$

#### 2.1.3 Conservation of momentum equation

$$\begin{aligned} & v_1 \frac{\partial \rho}{\partial t} + \rho \frac{\partial v_1}{\partial t} + (c_s^2 + v_1^2) \frac{\delta_l}{\delta_t} \frac{\partial \rho}{\partial x_1} + \frac{2\rho v_1 \delta_l}{\delta_t} \frac{\partial v_1}{\partial x_1} + (-2 + 4c_s^2 + \omega - 2c_s^2 \omega + 6v_1^2 - 3\omega v_1^2) \frac{\delta_l^2}{\omega \delta_t} \frac{\partial \rho}{\partial x_1} \frac{\partial v_1}{\partial x_1} + \\ & (2 - \omega) \frac{3\rho v_1 \delta_l^2}{\omega \delta_t} \left( \frac{\partial v_1}{\partial x_1} \right)^2 + (-2 + 6c_s^2 + \omega - 3c_s^2 \omega + 2v_1^2 - \omega v_1^2) \frac{v_1 \delta_l^2}{2\omega \delta_t} \frac{\partial^2 \rho}{\partial x_1^2} + (-2 + 2c_s^2 + \omega - c_s^2 \omega + 6v_1^2 - 3\omega v_1^2) \frac{\rho \delta_l^2}{2\omega \delta_t} \frac{\partial^2 v_1}{\partial x_1^2} + \\ & + C_1 \frac{\delta_l^3}{12\omega^2 \delta_t} \frac{\partial^3 \rho}{\partial x_1^3} + (-24 + 36c_s^2 + 11\omega^2 v_1^2 + 24\omega - 36c_s^2 \omega + 60v_1^2 - 60\omega v_1^2 + 5c_s^2 \omega^2 - 4\omega^2) \frac{\rho v_1 \delta_l^3}{6\omega^2 \delta_t} \frac{\partial^3 v_1}{\partial x_1^3} + \\ & C_2 \frac{v_1 \delta_l^4}{12\omega^3 \delta_t} \frac{\partial^4 \rho}{\partial x_1^4} + C_3 \frac{\rho \delta_l^4}{12\omega^3 \delta_t} \frac{\partial^4 v_1}{\partial x_1^4} = 0, \end{aligned}$$

where:

$$\begin{aligned}
C_1 &= -12c_s^2 - 12c_s^4\omega - 7\omega^2v_1^2 + c_s^4\omega^2 + 24c_s^2\omega^2v_1^2 + 36v_1^4 - 36\omega v_1^4 - 144c_s^2\omega v_1^2 + 7\omega^2v_1^4 + 12c_s^2\omega - 36v_1^2 + 36\omega v_1^2 + 144c_s^2v_1^2 + 12c_s^4 - c_s^2\omega^2 \\
C_2 &= 12 - 132c_s^2 + 10\omega^3v_1^2 - 34c_s^2\omega^3v_1^2 - 216c_s^4\omega - 98\omega^2v_1^2 + 82c_s^4\omega^2 - 18\omega - 5c_s^4\omega^3 + 404c_s^2\omega^2v_1^2 + 144v_1^4 - 216\omega v_1^4 - 1008c_s^2\omega v_1^2 + \\
&90\omega^2v_1^4 + 198c_s^2\omega - 156v_1^2 + 234\omega v_1^2 + 672c_s^2v_1^2 + 6c_s^2\omega^3 - 9\omega^3v_1^4 - \omega^3 + 144c_s^4 - 78c_s^2\omega^2 + 8\omega^2 \\
C_3 &= 12 - 36c_s^2 + 14\omega^3v_1^2 - 18c_s^2\omega^3v_1^2 - 36c_s^4\omega - 154\omega^2v_1^2 + 14c_s^4\omega^2 - 18\omega - c_s^4\omega^3 + 252c_s^2\omega^2v_1^2 + 504v_1^4 - 756\omega v_1^4 - 648c_s^2\omega v_1^2 + 310\omega^2v_1^4 + \\
&54c_s^2\omega - 252v_1^2 + 378\omega v_1^2 + 432c_s^2v_1^2 + 2c_s^2\omega^3 - 29\omega^3v_1^4 - \omega^3 + 24c_s^4 - 22c_s^2\omega^2 + 8\omega^2
\end{aligned}$$

## 2.2 MRT

### 2.2.1 Definitions

Collision operator  $C$ :

$$C(f) = M^{-1}S\left(\mu^{(eq)} - Mf\right),$$

where

$$S = \text{diag}(\omega_1, \omega_2, \omega_3),$$

$$\omega_1, \omega_2, \omega_3 \in (0, 2).$$

### 2.2.2 Conservation of mass equation

$$\begin{aligned}
&\frac{\partial \rho}{\partial t} + \frac{\delta_l v_1}{\delta_t} \frac{\partial \rho}{\partial x_1} + \frac{\delta_l \rho}{\delta_t} \frac{\partial v_1}{\partial x_1} + (-1 + 3c_s^2 + v_1^2) \frac{\delta_l^3 v_1}{12\delta_t} \frac{\partial^3 \rho}{\partial x_1^3} + (-1 + c_s^2 + 3v_1^2) \frac{\delta_l^3 \rho}{12\delta_t} \frac{\partial^3 v_1}{\partial x_1^3} + \\
&(3\omega_3 v_1^2 + 24c_s^2 v_1^2 - c_s^4 \omega_3 - 12c_s^2 \omega_3 v_1^2 - 2c_s^2 + 6v_1^4 + 2c_s^4 - 6v_1^2 - 3\omega_3 v_1^4 + c_s^2 \omega_3) \frac{\delta_l^4}{24\omega_3 \delta_t} \frac{\partial^4 \rho}{\partial x_1^4} + \\
&(-4 - 5\omega_3 v_1^2 + 6c_s^2 + 10v_1^2 + 2\omega_3 - 3c_s^2 \omega_3) \frac{\delta_l^4 \rho v_1}{12\omega_3 \delta_t} \frac{\partial^4 v_1}{\partial x_1^4} = 0.
\end{aligned}$$

### 2.2.3 Conservation of momentum equation

$$\begin{aligned}
&v_1 \frac{\partial \rho}{\partial t} + \rho \frac{\partial v_1}{\partial t} + (c_s^2 + v_1^2) \frac{\delta_l}{\delta_t} \frac{\partial \rho}{\partial x_1} + \frac{2\delta_l \rho v_1}{\delta_t} \frac{\partial v_1}{\partial x_1} + (-2 - 3\omega_3 v_1^2 + 4c_s^2 + 6v_1^2 + \omega_3 - 2c_s^2 \omega_3) \frac{\delta_l^2}{\omega_3 \delta_t} \frac{\partial \rho}{\partial x_1} \frac{\partial v_1}{\partial x_1} + \\
&(2 - \omega_3) \frac{3\delta_l^2 \rho v_1}{\omega_3 \delta_t} \left(\frac{\partial v_1}{\partial x_1}\right)^2 + (-2 - \omega_3 v_1^2 + 6c_s^2 + 2v_1^2 + \omega_3 - 3c_s^2 \omega_3) \frac{\delta_l^2 v_1}{2\omega_3 \delta_t} \frac{\partial^2 \rho}{\partial x_1^2} + \\
&(-2 - 3\omega_3 v_1^2 + 2c_s^2 + 6v_1^2 + \omega_3 - c_s^2 \omega_3) \frac{\delta_l^2 \rho}{2\omega_3 \delta_t} \frac{\partial^2 v_1}{\partial x_1^2} + C_1 \frac{\delta_l^3}{12\omega_3^2 \delta_t} \frac{\partial^3 \rho}{\partial x_1^3} + \\
&(-24 - 60\omega_3 v_1^2 - 4\omega_3^2 + 36c_s^2 + 5c_s^2 \omega_3^2 + 60v_1^2 + 24\omega_3 - 36c_s^2 \omega_3 + 11\omega_3^2 v_1^2) \frac{\delta_l^3 \rho v_1}{6\omega_3^2 \delta_t} \frac{\partial^3 v_1}{\partial x_1^3} + C_2 \frac{\delta_l^4 v_1}{12\omega_3^3 \delta_t} \frac{\partial^4 \rho}{\partial x_1^4} + \\
&C_3 \frac{\delta_l^4 \rho}{12\omega_3^3 \delta_t} \frac{\partial^4 v_1}{\partial x_1^4} = 0,
\end{aligned}$$

where:

$$\begin{aligned}
C_1 &= 36\omega_3 v_1^2 + 7\omega_3^2 v_1^4 + 144c_s^2 v_1^2 + c_s^4 \omega_3^2 - 12c_s^4 \omega_3 - 144c_s^2 \omega_3 v_1^2 - 12c_s^2 + 36v_1^4 - c_s^2 \omega_3^2 + 12c_s^4 - 36v_1^2 + 24c_s^2 \omega_3^2 v_1^2 - 36\omega_3 v_1^4 + 12c_s^2 \omega_3 - 7\omega_3^2 v_1^2 \\
C_2 &= 12 + 234\omega_3 v_1^2 - 5c_s^4 \omega_3^3 + 8\omega_3^2 + 90\omega_3^2 v_1^4 + 672c_s^2 v_1^2 - \omega_3^3 + 82c_s^4 \omega_3^2 - 216c_s^4 \omega_3 - 1008c_s^2 \omega_3 v_1^2 - 132c_s^2 + 144v_1^4 - 9\omega_3^3 v_1^4 - 78c_s^2 \omega_3^2 + \\
&144c_s^4 - 156v_1^2 + 10\omega_3^3 v_1^2 - 18\omega_3 + 6c_s^2 \omega_3^3 + 404c_s^2 \omega_3^2 v_1^2 - 216\omega_3 v_1^4 - 34c_s^2 \omega_3^3 v_1^2 + 198c_s^2 \omega_3 - 98\omega_3^2 v_1^2 \\
C_3 &= 12 + 378\omega_3 v_1^2 - c_s^4 \omega_3^3 + 8\omega_3^2 + 310\omega_3^2 v_1^4 + 432c_s^2 v_1^2 - \omega_3^3 + 14c_s^4 \omega_3^2 - 36c_s^4 \omega_3 - 648c_s^2 \omega_3 v_1^2 - 36c_s^2 + 504v_1^4 - 29\omega_3^3 v_1^4 - 22c_s^2 \omega_3^2 + 24c_s^4 - \\
&252v_1^2 + 14\omega_3^3 v_1^2 - 18\omega_3 + 2c_s^2 \omega_3^3 + 252c_s^2 \omega_3^2 v_1^2 - 756\omega_3 v_1^4 - 18c_s^2 \omega_3^3 v_1^2 + 54c_s^2 \omega_3 - 154\omega_3^2 v_1^2
\end{aligned}$$

## 2.3 CLBM

### 2.3.1 Definitions

Collision operator  $C$ :

$$C(f) = K^{-1}S\left(\kappa^{(eq)} - Kf\right),$$

where

$$\mathbf{S} = \text{diag}(\omega_1, \omega_2, \omega_3),$$

$$\omega_1, \omega_2, \omega_3 \in (0, 2).$$

Matrix  $\mathbf{K}$  corresponds to the transformation matrix to the central moment basis defined by

$$\boldsymbol{\kappa} = \left( k_{(0)}, k_{(1)}, k_{(2)} \right)^T$$

and is given by

$$\mathbf{K} = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 1 & 1 \\ -v_1 & 1 - v_1 & -v_1 - 1 \\ v_1^2 & (1 - v_1)^2 & (v_1 + 1)^2 \end{pmatrix}.$$

The equilibrium central moments are defined by

$$\boldsymbol{\kappa}^{(eq)} = \mathbf{K} \mathbf{M}^{-1} \boldsymbol{\mu}^{(eq)},$$

i.e.,

$$\boldsymbol{\kappa}^{(eq)} = \left( \rho, 0, \rho c_s^2 \right)^T.$$

### 2.3.2 Conservation of mass equation

$$\begin{aligned} & \frac{\partial \rho}{\partial t} + \frac{\delta_l v_1}{\delta_t} \frac{\partial \rho}{\partial x_1} + \frac{\rho \delta_l}{\delta_t} \frac{\partial v_1}{\partial x_1} + (-1 + 3c_s^2 + v_1^2) \frac{\delta_l^3 v_1}{12 \delta_t} \frac{\partial^3 \rho}{\partial x_1^3} + (-1 + c_s^2 + 3v_1^2) \frac{\rho \delta_l^3}{12 \delta_t} \frac{\partial^3 v_1}{\partial x_1^3} + \\ & (\omega_3 c_s^2 - 2c_s^2 - 12\omega_3 v_1^2 c_s^2 + 6v_1^4 - 3\omega_3 v_1^4 + 24v_1^2 c_s^2 + 3\omega_3 v_1^2 - 6v_1^2 + 2c_s^4 - \omega_3 c_s^4) \frac{\delta_l^4}{24 \omega_3 \delta_t} \frac{\partial^4 \rho}{\partial x_1^4} + \\ & (-4 - 3\omega_3 c_s^2 + 6c_s^2 + 2\omega_3 - 5\omega_3 v_1^2 + 10v_1^2) \frac{\rho \delta_l^4 v_1}{12 \omega_3 \delta_t} \frac{\partial^4 v_1}{\partial x_1^4} = 0. \end{aligned}$$

### 2.3.3 Conservation of momentum equation

$$\begin{aligned} & v_1 \frac{\partial \rho}{\partial t} + \rho \frac{\partial v_1}{\partial t} + (c_s^2 + v_1^2) \frac{\delta_l}{\delta_t} \frac{\partial \rho}{\partial x_1} + \frac{2\rho \delta_l v_1}{\delta_t} \frac{\partial v_1}{\partial x_1} + (-2 - 2\omega_3 c_s^2 + 4c_s^2 + \omega_3 - 3\omega_3 v_1^2 + 6v_1^2) \frac{\delta_l^2}{\omega_3 \delta_t} \frac{\partial \rho}{\partial x_1} \frac{\partial v_1}{\partial x_1} + \\ & (2 - \omega_3) \frac{3\rho \delta_l^2 v_1}{\omega_3 \delta_t} \left( \frac{\partial v_1}{\partial x_1} \right)^2 + (-2 - 3\omega_3 c_s^2 + 6c_s^2 + \omega_3 - \omega_3 v_1^2 + 2v_1^2) \frac{\delta_l^2 v_1}{2\omega_3 \delta_t} \frac{\partial^2 \rho}{\partial x_1^2} + \\ & (-2 - \omega_3 c_s^2 + 2c_s^2 + \omega_3 - 3\omega_3 v_1^2 + 6v_1^2) \frac{\rho \delta_l^2}{2\omega_3 \delta_t} \frac{\partial^2 v_1}{\partial x_1^2} + C_1 \frac{\delta_l^3}{12 \omega_3 \delta_t} \frac{\partial^3 \rho}{\partial x_1^3} + \\ & (-24 - 36\omega_3 c_s^2 + 36c_s^2 + 11\omega_3^2 v_1^2 + 24\omega_3 - 60\omega_3 v_1^2 + 60v_1^2 + 5\omega_3^2 c_s^2 - 4\omega_3^2) \frac{\rho \delta_l^3 v_1}{6 \omega_3 \delta_t} \frac{\partial^3 v_1}{\partial x_1^3} + C_2 \frac{\delta_l^4 v_1}{12 \omega_3 \delta_t} \frac{\partial^4 \rho}{\partial x_1^4} + \\ & C_3 \frac{\rho \delta_l^4}{12 \omega_3 \delta_t} \frac{\partial^4 v_1}{\partial x_1^4} = 0, \end{aligned}$$

where:

$$\begin{aligned} C_1 &= \omega_3^2 c_s^4 + 12\omega_3 c_s^2 - 12c_s^2 - 144\omega_3 v_1^2 c_s^2 - 7\omega_3^2 v_1^2 + 36v_1^4 - 36\omega_3 v_1^4 + 144v_1^2 c_s^2 + 24\omega_3^2 v_1^2 c_s^2 + 7\omega_3^2 v_1^4 + 36\omega_3 v_1^2 - 36v_1^2 - \omega_3^2 c_s^2 + 12c_s^4 - 12\omega_3 c_s^4 \\ C_2 &= 12 + 82\omega_3^2 c_s^4 + 10\omega_3^3 v_1^2 + 198\omega_3 c_s^2 - 132c_s^2 - 34\omega_3^3 v_1^2 c_s^2 - 1008\omega_3 v_1^2 c_s^2 - 5\omega_3^3 c_s^4 - 98\omega_3^2 v_1^2 - 18\omega_3 + 144v_1^4 - 216\omega_3 v_1^4 + 672v_1^2 c_s^2 + \\ & 404\omega_3^2 v_1^2 c_s^2 + 6\omega_3^3 c_s^2 + 90\omega_3^2 v_1^4 + 234\omega_3 v_1^2 - 156v_1^2 - \omega_3^3 - 78\omega_3^2 c_s^2 - 9\omega_3^3 v_1^4 + 144c_s^4 - 216\omega_3 c_s^4 + 8\omega_3^2 \\ C_3 &= 12 + 14\omega_3^2 c_s^4 + 14\omega_3^3 v_1^2 + 54\omega_3 c_s^2 - 36c_s^2 - 18\omega_3^3 v_1^2 c_s^2 - 648\omega_3 v_1^2 c_s^2 - \omega_3^3 c_s^4 - 154\omega_3^2 v_1^2 - 18\omega_3 + 504v_1^4 - 756\omega_3 v_1^4 + 432v_1^2 c_s^2 + \\ & 252\omega_3^2 v_1^2 c_s^2 + 2\omega_3^3 c_s^2 + 310\omega_3^2 v_1^4 + 378\omega_3 v_1^2 - 252v_1^2 - \omega_3^3 - 22\omega_3^2 c_s^2 - 29\omega_3^3 v_1^4 + 24c_s^4 - 36\omega_3 c_s^4 + 8\omega_3^2 \end{aligned}$$

### 3 Comparison of SRT, MRT, and CLBM

#### 3.1 Conservation of mass equation

$$\frac{\partial \rho}{\partial t} + v_1 \frac{\delta_l}{\delta_t} \frac{\partial \rho}{\partial x_1} + \rho \frac{\delta_l}{\delta_t} \frac{\partial v_1}{\partial x_1} + (-1 + 3c_s^2 + v_1^2) \frac{v_1}{12} \frac{\delta_l^3}{\delta_t} \frac{\partial^3 \rho}{\partial x_1^3} + (-1 + c_s^2 + 3v_1^2) \frac{\rho}{12} \frac{\delta_l^3}{\delta_t} \frac{\partial^3 v_1}{\partial x_1^3} + C_{D_x^4 \rho}^{(0)} \frac{\delta_l^4}{\delta_t} \frac{\partial^4 \rho}{\partial x_1^4} + C_{D_x^4 v_1}^{(0)} \frac{\delta_l^4}{\delta_t} \frac{\partial^4 v_1}{\partial x_1^4} = 0,$$

where:

**coefficient**  $C_{D_x^4 \rho}^{(0)}$  **at**  $\frac{\partial^4 \rho}{\partial x_1^4}$ :

$$C_{D_x^4 \rho}^{(0), \text{SRT}} = (6v_1^4 + 3\omega v_1^2 - \omega c_s^4 - 2c_s^2 - 6v_1^2 - 12\omega v_1^2 c_s^2 - 3\omega v_1^4 + \omega c_s^2 + 24v_1^2 c_s^2 + 2c_s^4) \frac{1}{24\omega}$$

$$C_{D_x^4 \rho}^{(0), \text{MRT1}} = (6v_1^4 - 3\omega_3 v_1^4 - 2c_s^2 + \omega_3 c_s^2 - 12\omega_3 v_1^2 c_s^2 + 3\omega_3 v_1^2 - 6v_1^2 - \omega_3 c_s^4 + 24v_1^2 c_s^2 + 2c_s^4) \frac{1}{24\omega_3}$$

$$C_{D_x^4 \rho}^{(0), \text{CLBM1}} = C_{D_x^4 \rho}^{(0), \text{MRT1}}$$

**coefficient**  $C_{D_x^4 v_1}^{(0)}$  **at**  $\frac{\partial^4 v_1}{\partial x_1^4}$ :

$$C_{D_x^4 v_1}^{(0), \text{SRT}} = (-4 - 5\omega v_1^2 + 2\omega + 6c_s^2 + 10v_1^2 - 3\omega c_s^2) \frac{v_1 \rho}{12\omega}$$

$$C_{D_x^4 v_1}^{(0), \text{MRT1}} = (-4 + 6c_s^2 - 3\omega_3 c_s^2 + 2\omega_3 - 5\omega_3 v_1^2 + 10v_1^2) \frac{v_1 \rho}{12\omega_3}$$

$$C_{D_x^4 v_1}^{(0), \text{CLBM1}} = C_{D_x^4 v_1}^{(0), \text{MRT1}}$$

#### 3.2 Conservation of momentum equation

$$v_1 \frac{\partial \rho}{\partial t} + \rho \frac{\partial v_1}{\partial t} + (c_s^2 + v_1^2) \frac{\delta_l}{\delta_t} \frac{\partial \rho}{\partial x_1} + 2v_1 \rho \frac{\delta_l}{\delta_t} \frac{\partial v_1}{\partial x_1} + C_{D_x \rho, D_x v_1}^{(1)} \frac{\delta_l^2}{\delta_t} \frac{\partial \rho}{\partial x_1} \frac{\partial v_1}{\partial x_1} + C_{D_x v_1, D_x v_1}^{(1)} \frac{\delta_l^2}{\delta_t} \left( \frac{\partial v_1}{\partial x_1} \right)^2 + C_{D_x^2 \rho}^{(1)} \frac{\delta_l^2}{\delta_t} \frac{\partial^2 \rho}{\partial x_1^2} + C_{D_x^2 v_1}^{(1)} \frac{\delta_l^2}{\delta_t} \frac{\partial^2 v_1}{\partial x_1^2} + C_{D_x^3 \rho}^{(1)} \frac{\delta_l^3}{\delta_t} \frac{\partial^3 \rho}{\partial x_1^3} + C_{D_x^3 v_1}^{(1)} \frac{\delta_l^3}{\delta_t} \frac{\partial^3 v_1}{\partial x_1^3} + C_{D_x^4 \rho}^{(1)} \frac{\delta_l^4}{\delta_t} \frac{\partial^4 \rho}{\partial x_1^4} + C_{D_x^4 v_1}^{(1)} \frac{\delta_l^4}{\delta_t} \frac{\partial^4 v_1}{\partial x_1^4} = 0,$$

where:

**coefficient**  $C_{D_x \rho, D_x v_1}^{(1)}$  **at**  $\frac{\partial \rho}{\partial x_1} \frac{\partial v_1}{\partial x_1}$ :

$$C_{D_x \rho, D_x v_1}^{(1), \text{SRT}} = (-2 - 3\omega v_1^2 + \omega + 4c_s^2 + 6v_1^2 - 2\omega c_s^2) \frac{1}{\omega}$$

$$C_{D_x \rho, D_x v_1}^{(1), \text{MRT1}} = (-2 + 4c_s^2 - 2\omega_3 c_s^2 + \omega_3 - 3\omega_3 v_1^2 + 6v_1^2) \frac{1}{\omega_3}$$

$$C_{D_x \rho, D_x v_1}^{(1), \text{CLBM1}} = C_{D_x \rho, D_x v_1}^{(1), \text{MRT1}}$$

**coefficient**  $C_{D_x v_1, D_x v_1}^{(1)}$  **at**  $\left( \frac{\partial v_1}{\partial x_1} \right)^2$ :

$$C_{D_x v_1, D_x v_1}^{(1), \text{SRT}} = (2 - \omega) \frac{3v_1 \rho}{\omega}$$

$$C_{D_x v_1, D_x v_1}^{(1), \text{MRT1}} = (2 - \omega_3) \frac{3v_1 \rho}{\omega_3}$$

$$C_{D_x v_1, D_x v_1}^{(1), \text{CLBM1}} = C_{D_x v_1, D_x v_1}^{(1), \text{MRT1}}$$

**coefficient**  $C_{D_x^2 \rho}^{(1)}$  **at**  $\frac{\partial^2 \rho}{\partial x_1^2}$ :

$$C_{D_x^2 \rho}^{(1), \text{SRT}} = (-2 - \omega v_1^2 + \omega + 6c_s^2 + 2v_1^2 - 3\omega c_s^2) \frac{v_1}{2\omega}$$

$$C_{D_x^2 \rho}^{(1), \text{MRT1}} = (-2 + 6c_s^2 - 3\omega_3 c_s^2 + \omega_3 - \omega_3 v_1^2 + 2v_1^2) \frac{v_1}{2\omega_3}$$

$$C_{D_x^2 \rho}^{(1), \text{CLBM1}} = C_{D_x^2 \rho}^{(1), \text{MRT1}}$$

**coefficient**  $C_{D_x^2 v_1}^{(1)}$  **at**  $\frac{\partial^2 v_1}{\partial x_1^2}$ :

$$C_{D_x^2 v_1}^{(1), \text{SRT}} = (-2 - 3\omega v_1^2 + \omega + 2c_s^2 + 6v_1^2 - \omega c_s^2) \frac{\rho}{2\omega}$$

$$C_{D_x^2 v_1}^{(1), \text{MRT1}} = (-2 + 2c_s^2 - \omega_3 c_s^2 + \omega_3 - 3\omega_3 v_1^2 + 6v_1^2) \frac{\rho}{2\omega_3}$$

$$C_{D_x^2 v_1}^{(1), \text{CLBM1}} = C_{D_x^2 v_1}^{(1), \text{MRT1}}$$

**coefficient**  $C_{D_x^3 \rho}^{(1)}$  **at**  $\frac{\partial^3 \rho}{\partial x_1^3}$ :

$$C_{D_x^3 \rho}^{(1), \text{SRT}} = (36v_1^4 + 36\omega v_1^2 - \omega^2 c_s^2 + 24\omega^2 v_1^2 c_s^2 - 12\omega c_s^4 - 12c_s^2 + 7\omega^2 v_1^4 + \omega^2 c_s^4 - 36v_1^2 - 144\omega v_1^2 c_s^2 - 36\omega v_1^4 - 7\omega^2 v_1^2 + 12\omega c_s^2 + 144v_1^2 c_s^2 + 12c_s^4) \frac{1}{12\omega^2}$$

$$C_{D_x^3 \rho}^{(1), \text{MRT1}} = (\omega_3^2 c_s^4 + 36v_1^4 - 36\omega_3 v_1^4 - 7\omega_3^2 v_1^2 - 12c_s^2 + 12\omega_3 c_s^2 - 144\omega_3 v_1^2 c_s^2 + 24\omega_3^2 v_1^2 c_s^2 + 36\omega_3 v_1^2 - \omega_3^2 c_s^2 - 36v_1^2 - 12\omega_3 c_s^4 + 144v_1^2 c_s^2 + 7\omega_3^2 v_1^4 + 12c_s^4) \frac{1}{12\omega_3^2}$$

$$C_{D_x^3 \rho}^{(1), \text{CLBM1}} = C_{D_x^3 \rho}^{(1), \text{MRT1}}$$

**coefficient**  $C_{D_x^3 v_1}^{(1)}$  **at**  $\frac{\partial^3 v_1}{\partial x_1^3}$ :

$$C_{D_x^3 v_1}^{(1), \text{SRT}} = (-24 - 60\omega v_1^2 + 24\omega + 5\omega^2 c_s^2 + 36c_s^2 - 4\omega^2 + 60v_1^2 + 11\omega^2 v_1^2 - 36\omega c_s^2) \frac{v_1 \rho}{6\omega^2}$$

$$C_{D_x^3 v_1}^{(1), \text{MRT1}} = (-24 + 11\omega_3^2 v_1^2 + 36c_s^2 - 36\omega_3 c_s^2 - 4\omega_3^2 + 24\omega_3 - 60\omega_3 v_1^2 + 5\omega_3^2 c_s^2 + 60v_1^2) \frac{v_1 \rho}{6\omega_3^2}$$

$$C_{D_x^3 v_1}^{(1), \text{CLBM1}} = C_{D_x^3 v_1}^{(1), \text{MRT1}}$$

**coefficient**  $C_{D_x^4 \rho}^{(1)}$  **at**  $\frac{\partial^4 \rho}{\partial x_1^4}$ :

$$C_{D_x^4 \rho}^{(1), \text{SRT}} = (12 + 144v_1^4 + 234\omega v_1^2 - 18\omega - 78\omega^2 c_s^2 + 404\omega^2 v_1^2 c_s^2 - 216\omega c_s^4 - 132c_s^2 + 90\omega^2 v_1^4 + 6\omega^3 c_s^2 - 9\omega^3 v_1^4 - \omega^3 - 5\omega^3 c_s^4 + 8\omega^2 - 34\omega^3 v_1^2 c_s^2 + 10\omega^3 v_1^2 + 82\omega^2 c_s^4 - 156v_1^2 - 1008\omega v_1^2 c_s^2 - 216\omega v_1^4 - 98\omega^2 v_1^2 + 198\omega c_s^2 + 672v_1^2 c_s^2 + 144c_s^4) \frac{v_1}{12\omega^3}$$

$$C_{D_x^4 \rho}^{(1), \text{MRT1}} = (12 + 82\omega_3^2 c_s^4 + 144v_1^4 - 216\omega_3 v_1^4 - 34\omega_3^3 v_1^2 c_s^2 - 98\omega_3^2 v_1^2 - 132c_s^2 + 198\omega_3 c_s^2 + 8\omega_3^2 - 5\omega_3^3 c_s^4 - 1008\omega_3 v_1^2 c_s^2 - \omega_3^3 + 10\omega_3^3 v_1^2 - 18\omega_3 + 6\omega_3^3 c_s^2 + 404\omega_3^2 v_1^2 c_s^2 - 9\omega_3^3 v_1^4 + 234\omega_3 v_1^2 - 78\omega_3^2 c_s^2 - 156v_1^2 - 216\omega_3 c_s^4 + 672v_1^2 c_s^2 + 90\omega_3^2 v_1^4 + 144c_s^4) \frac{v_1}{12\omega_3^3}$$

$$C_{D_x^4 \rho}^{(1), \text{CLBM1}} = C_{D_x^4 \rho}^{(1), \text{MRT1}}$$

**coefficient**  $C_{D_x^4 v_1}^{(1)}$  **at**  $\frac{\partial^4 v_1}{\partial x_1^4}$ :

$$C_{D_x^4 v_1}^{(1), \text{SRT}} = (12 + 504v_1^4 + 378\omega v_1^2 - 18\omega - 22\omega^2 c_s^2 + 252\omega^2 v_1^2 c_s^2 - 36\omega c_s^4 - 36c_s^2 + 310\omega^2 v_1^4 + 2\omega^3 c_s^2 - 29\omega^3 v_1^4 - \omega^3 - \omega^3 c_s^4 + 8\omega^2 - 18\omega^3 v_1^2 c_s^2 + 14\omega^3 v_1^2 + 14\omega^2 c_s^4 - 252v_1^2 - 648\omega v_1^2 c_s^2 - 756\omega v_1^4 - 154\omega^2 v_1^2 + 54\omega c_s^2 + 432v_1^2 c_s^2 + 24c_s^4) \frac{\rho}{12\omega^3}$$

$$C_{D_x^4 v_1}^{(1), \text{MRT1}} = (12 + 14\omega_3^2 c_s^4 + 504v_1^4 - 756\omega_3 v_1^4 - 18\omega_3^3 v_1^2 c_s^2 - 154\omega_3^2 v_1^2 - 36c_s^2 + 54\omega_3 c_s^2 + 8\omega_3^2 - \omega_3^3 c_s^4 - 648\omega_3 v_1^2 c_s^2 - \omega_3^3 + 14\omega_3^3 v_1^2 - 18\omega_3 + 2\omega_3^3 c_s^2 + 252\omega_3^2 v_1^2 c_s^2 - 29\omega_3^3 v_1^4 + 378\omega_3 v_1^2 - 22\omega_3^2 c_s^2 - 252v_1^2 - 36\omega_3 c_s^4 + 432v_1^2 c_s^2 + 310\omega_3^2 v_1^4 + 24c_s^4) \frac{\rho}{12\omega_3^3}$$

$$C_{D_x^4 v_1}^{(1), \text{CLBM1}} = C_{D_x^4 v_1}^{(1), \text{MRT1}}$$

## References

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